National Transportation Safety Board NTSB ID: CHI93LA250 Aircraft Registration Number: N4201Y FACTUAL REPORT Occurrence Date: 07/12/1993 Most Critical Injury: Serious **AVIATION** Occurrence Type: Accident Investigated By: NTSB Location/Time Nearest City/Place State Zip Code Local Time Time Zone 62538 0917 CDT **HARVEL** IL Distance From Landing Facility: Direction From Airport: Airport Proximity: Off Airport/Airstrip Aircraft Information Summary Aircraft Manufacturer Model/Series Type of Aircraft **BELLANCA** 8KCAB Airplane Sightseeing Flight: No Air Medical Transport Flight: No

## Narrative

Brief narrative statement of facts, conditions and circumstances pertinent to the accident/incident:

On July 12, 1993, about 0917 central daylight time, a Bellanca Decathlon (BL30); N4201Y, was destroyed and the private pilot was seriously injured when the aircraft experienced an engine problem, and impacted the ground. The pleasure flight, originating from Kenosha Municipal Airport, Kenosha, Wisconsin, was operating under 14 CFR Part 91 in visual meteorological conditions with no flight plan on file.

The flight departed Kenosha, Wisconsin approximately 0715 CDT, for St. Jacob, Illinois, on the first leg of a cross country flight to Houston, Texas. The pilot's first planned fuel stop was to be St. Jacob, Illinois (3K6).

Having filled the tanks on July 3, 1993, and making only a short trip from Delavan, Wisconsin to Kenosha, Wisconsin on that day, the pilot assumed she had 33.5 gallons of fuel left when she departed ENW for 3K6 on July 12, 1993.

The pilot reported that "In the general vicinity of the Taylorville Airport, I noticed that the aircraft fuel gauges indicated that the fuel supply was lower than it should have been." She also noticed that the weather was deteriorating, and decided to locate an alternate airport, Taylorville Airport, to check her fuel supply, and also to get an updated weather briefing.

The pilot contacted Taylorville on the Unicom frequency and described some landmarks to them to get a good heading toward the airport. Unable to discern her location, Taylorville suggested a 270 heading and a frequency. After contacting the facility, she was told to squawk a code. At this point, the engine began to sputter. The pilot stated that "It seemed as though I was running out of fuel, but this did not seem possible since I had only flown a little over two hours, and departed with enough fuel for over three hours of flight time."

Realizing she would have to make a forced landing, the pilot lined up with a bean field, and set up for a landing in the field. The aircraft was destroyed during the forced landing.

Investigation found the main fuel filter was approximately half full. The carburetor fuel filter was wet with no significant amount of fuel in the filter cavity. Inspection of the right wing fuel tank revealed a small amount of fuel in the lower rear inboard corner of the tank. The left wing came to rest, inverted, about hte right wing. While rolling the aircraft to expose the top of the left wing, approximately one half pint of fuel ran out of the fuel line from the left tank, which had been cut to facilitate the removal of the pilot. Probing the tank revealed less that a gallon of fuel remaining in the tank.

Medical personnel stated that they noticed a definite lack of fuel smell or visible fuel during the removal of the pilot.

engine or accessories.

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Narrative	(Contin	nued)									
Post-acci	dent	examination	revealed n	no	evidence	of	pre-impact	mechanical	malfunction	with	airframe,

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AVIATION	Occurrence Type: Accident													
Landing Facility/Approach Inf	ormation													
Airport Name	Airport ID:	: /	Airport Elevati	irport Elevation Runway Us			Runwa	y Lengt	h	Runv	vay Width			
					Ft.	MSL	0							
Runway Surface Type:									l					
Runway Surface Condition:														
Type Instrument Approach: NONE														
VFR Approach/Landing: Forced La	anding													
Aircraft Information														
Aircraft Manufacturer			1	el/Se	eries					Serial I		r		
BELLANCA			8K0	CAB						294-7	77			
Airworthiness Certificate(s): Acrob	atic													
Landing Gear Type: Tailwheel														
Homebuilt Aircraft? No	Number of Seats: 2	2	Certif	Certified Max Gross Wt.					1800 LBS Numbe			r of Engines: 1		
Engine Type: Reciprocating				Engine Manufacturer: Model/Series: LYCOMING AEID-320-E1B								d Power: HP		
- Aircraft Inspection Information														
Type of Last Inspection			Date of Last Inspection Time Si					nce Last Insp	Airfran	ne To	tal Time			
Annual			01/1993						8 Hours			1	262 Hours	
- Emergency Locator Transmitter (E	ELT) Information													
ELT Installed? Yes	ELT Installed? Yes ELT Operated? No						ELT Aided in Locating Accident Site?							
Owner/Operator Information														
Registered Aircraft Owner	Stree	Street Address 6738 RFD												
LYNNE F. ZIELINSKI			City								State	е	Zip Code	
	LONG GROVE								IL		60047			
Operator of Aircraft	Street Address Same as Reg'd Aircraft Owner													
Same as Reg'd Aircraft Owner	City City							State	е	Zip Code				
Came as reg a raiorait owner	LONG GROVE IL									60047				
Operator Does Business As:		Operator Designator Code:												
- Type of U.S. Certificate(s) Held: N														
Air Carrier Operating Certificate(s):														
Operating Certificate:					Operator Ce	ertific	ate:							
Regulation Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General Aviation														
Type of Flight Operation Conducted	: Personal													
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First Pilot Information		AVIATI	Occurrence Type: Accident					1						
City	First Pilot Information													
Sex: F Seat Occupied: Front Principal Profession: Unknown Certificate Number: On File  Cartificate(s): Private  Aliplane Rating(s): Single-engine Land  Rotorcraft/GilderLTA: None  Instrument Rating(s): None  Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? No Current Biennial Flight Review?  Medical Cert. Class 3 Medical Cert. Stratus: Valid Medical—w/ waivers/lim. Date of Last Medical Exam: 07/1992  Flight Time Matrix NiAC Nation Rating(s): None						City				S	tate	Date of Birth	Age	
Carrificate(s):   Private	On File				On File	е			0	n File	On File	37		
Airplane Rating(s): Single-engine Land  Rotorcraft/Glider/LTA: None  Instructor Rating(s): None  Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? No  Current Blennial Flight Review?  Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? No  Current Blennial Flight Review?  Medical Cert. Class 3  Medical Cert. Status: Valid Medical—w/ waivers/lim.  Date of Last Medical Exam: 07/1992  - Flight Time Matrix  ANN  ANN  ANN  ANN  ANN  ANN  ANN  A	Sex: F	Seat Occupied:	Front	Prir	ncipal Profes	sion: Unkno	own				Certific	ate Num	ber: On File	•
Rotorcraft/Glider/LTA: None   Instrument Rating(s): None	Certificate(													
Instructor Rating(s): None	Airplane Rating(s): Single-engine Land													
Type Rating(s): None														
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? No Current Biennial Flight Review?  Medical Cert. Class 3 Medical Cert. Status: Valid Medicalw/ waivers/lim. Date of Last Medical Exam: 07/1992  -Flight Time Matrix MA AC This Male and Nood State Engage Male Fragience Mathematical State Mat	Instrument	Rating(s): None	e											
Medical Cert.: Class 3 Medical Cert. Status: Valid Medicalw/ waivers/lim. Date of Last Medical Exam: 07/1992  -Flight Time Matrix At AC Tris Mode and Model Strope Engine Anglore and Model Strope Engine Anglore Made Regard Strope Engine Anglore Made Regard Strope Engine Anglore Made Regard Rega	Instructor R	Rating(s): None	е											
- Flight Time Matrix	Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? No Current Biennial Flight Review?													
-Flight Plan/Itinerary Type of Flight Plan Filed: None  Departure Point  KENOSHA  Engine Maritx  None  State Airport Identifier  ST. JACOB  Weather Information  Source of Briefing:  Flight Service Stattion  Method of Briefing:  Flight Service Station  Maniferagine None  None	Medical Ce	rt.: Class 3	Medica	al Cert. Status	s: Valid Med	dicalw/ wa	aivers/li	m.		Date	of Last I	Medical	Exam: 07/1992	2
-Flight Plan/Itinerary Type of Flight Plan Filed: None  Departure Point  KENOSHA  Engine Maritx  None  State Airport Identifier  ST. JACOB  Weather Information  Source of Briefing:  Flight Service Stattion  Method of Briefing:  Flight Service Station  Maniferagine None  None														
Pilot In Command(PIC)	- Flight Tim	ne Matrix	All A/C				Nigh	Night				Rotorcraft	Glider	
Last 30 Days	Total Time		257	42	221			12		4			6	13
Last 30 Days	Pilot In Con	nmand(PIC)	165	39	146			9						
Last 30 Days 8 8 8 8 8	Instructor													
Seatbelt Used? Yes Shoulder Harness Used? Yes Toxicology Performed? No Second Pilot? No  Flight Plan/Itinerary  Type of Flight Plan Filed: None  Departure Point State Airport Identifier Departure Time Time Zone  KENOSHA WI ENW 0715 CDT  Destination St. JACOB IL 3K6  Type of Clearance: None  Type of Airspace: Class G  Weather Information  Source of Briefing:  Flight Service Station  Method of Briefing:														
Seatbelt Used? Yes Shoulder Harness Used? Yes Toxicology Performed? No Second Pilot? No  Flight Plan/Itinerary  Type of Flight Plan Filed: None  Departure Point State Airport Identifier Departure Time Time Zone CDT  Destination St. JACOB State Airport Identifier IL 3K6  Type of Clearance: None  Type of Airspace: Class G  Weather Information  Source of Briefing:  Flight Service Station  Method of Briefing:			8	8	8									
Flight Plan/Itinerary  Type of Flight Plan Filed: None  Departure Point  KENOSHA  WI  ENW  O715  CDT  Destination  State Airport Identifier ST. JACOB  IL  3K6  Type of Clearance: None  Type of Airspace: Class G  Weather Information  Source of Briefing: Flight Service Station  Method of Briefing:							1.	Tavdaa	Jan. Dan	6a waa a al O . <b>B</b>		١,	Na ann al Dilato A	
Type of Flight Plan Filed: None  Departure Point  KENOSHA  WI  ENW  O715  CDT  Destination  State  Airport Identifier  ST. JACOB  State  Airport Identifier  IL  3K6  Type of Clearance: None  Type of Airspace: Class G  Weather Information  Source of Briefing:  Flight Service Station	Seatbelt Us	sed? Yes	Shou	ilder Harness	Used? Yes			TOXICC	ology Per	rormea? [	NO		second Pilot? N	0
Type of Flight Plan Filed: None  Departure Point  KENOSHA  WI  ENW  O715  CDT  Destination  State  Airport Identifier  ST. JACOB  State  Airport Identifier  IL  3K6  Type of Clearance: None  Type of Airspace: Class G  Weather Information  Source of Briefing:  Flight Service Station	=== ==	4.1												
Departure Point  KENOSHA  WI ENW 0715  CDT  Destination ST. JACOB  State Airport Identifier ST. JACOB  State Airport Identifier IL 3K6  Type of Clearance: None  Type of Airspace: Class G  Weather Information  Source of Briefing: Flight Service Station  Method of Briefing:														
KENOSHA  WI ENW 0715 CDT  Destination State Airport Identifier IL 3K6  Type of Clearance: None  Type of Airspace: Class G  Weather Information  Source of Briefing: Flight Service Station  Method of Briefing:			one											Г
Destination ST. JACOB State IL 3K6  Type of Clearance: None Type of Airspace: Class G  Weather Information  Source of Briefing: Flight Service Station  Method of Briefing:	Departure F	Point						State Airport Id		irport Ide	rport Identifier De		arture Time	Time Zone
ST. JACOB  Type of Clearance: None  Type of Airspace: Class G  Weather Information  Source of Briefing: Flight Service Station  Method of Briefing:	KENOSH	A						WI ENW		NW	W 0715		5	CDT
Type of Clearance: None  Type of Airspace: Class G  Weather Information  Source of Briefing: Flight Service Station  Method of Briefing:	Destination	Destination									ntifier			•
Type of Airspace: Class G  Weather Information  Source of Briefing: Flight Service Station  Method of Briefing:	ST. JACOB								·					
Weather Information  Source of Briefing: Flight Service Station  Method of Briefing:	Type of Clearance: None													
Source of Briefing: Flight Service Station  Method of Briefing:	Type of Airspace: Class G													
Flight Service Station  Method of Briefing:	Weather Information													
FACTUAL REPORT - AVIATION Page 3	Method of	Briefing:												
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Occurrence Type: Accident

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Weather	Information												
WOF ID	Observation Time	Time Zone	WOF I	Elevation		WOF D	istance Fro	m Acci	dent Site	Direction From Accident Site			Site
SPI	0850	CDT	5	597 Ft. MS	SL				30 NM			343 De	g. Mag.
Sky/Lowes	st Cloud Condition: Clea	r					0 Ft. A	GL	Condition o	of Light	t: Day		
Lowest Ce	iling: None			0 Ft. AG	L	Visib	oility:	15	SM	Altim	neter:	29.00	"Hg
Temperatu	ıre: 23 °C	Dew Point:	17	7 °C V	Vind I	Direction	: 360			Den	sity Altitude:		Ft.
Wind Spee	ed: 9	Gusts:		W	/eath	er Cond	tions at Acc	ident S	ite: Visual C	Condit	tions		
Visibility (F	RVR): 0 Ft.	Visibility	/ (RVV)	0 S	М	Intensit	ty of Precipi	tation:	Unknown				
Restriction	s to Visibility: None	·			•								
Type of Pr	Type of Precipitation: None												
Accident	Information												
Aircraft Da	Aircr	Aircraft Fire: None					Aircraft Exp	losion	None				
Classificati	on: U.S. Registered/U	.S. Soil	•										
- Injury Su	mmary Matrix	Fatal	Serious	Minor		None	TOTAL						
First Pi	lot		1				1	1					
Second	d Pilot				T			1					
Studer	t Pilot							1					
Flight I	nstructor							1					
Check	Pilot							1					
Flight E	Engineer				T			1					
Cabin /	Cabin Attendants												
Other (	Crew							1					
Passengers					$\top$			1					
- TOTAL /	ABOARD -		1		$\top$		1	ī					
Other Ground 0			0					┥					
- GRAND TOTAL - 0					-			-					

National Transportation Safety Board

## FACTUAL REPORT AVIATION

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Admir	nistrative	Information

Investigator-In-Charge (IIC)

CARL E. DINWIDDIE

Additional Persons Participating in This Accident/Incident Investigation:

BOB THORPE #3 N. AIRPORT DR., CAPITAL APT SPRINGFIELD, IL 62708